

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alhaddad, A. J., Al-Dosari, K. H., & Al-Ansari, A. M. (2020). *Oral hygiene and its association with systemic health*. *Journal of Clinical Dentistry*, 31(4), 45-52.
- AlShaya, M. S., Alshehri, M., Ahmed, A. M., & Khan, S. A. (2022). Teledentistry applications and benefits: A scoping review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(5), 2906. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19052906>
- AlShaya, M.S., Assery, M.K., & Pani, S.C. (2021). "Teledentistry effectiveness in diagnosis and treatment planning of oral lesions." *Journal of Dental Sciences*, 16(2), 699-706.
- American Association of Retired Persons (AARP). "Aging and retirement."
- American Dental Association. (2021). Oral health topics: Gum disease. Retrieved from <https://www.ada.org/en/member-center/oral-health-topics/gum-disease>
- Badan Pusat Statistik (2021). "Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2021."
- Badan Pusat Statistik (2023). "Kecamatan Benda Dalam Angka 2023"
- Ben-Omran, M. O., Livinski, A., & Martin, C. E. (2021). Teledentistry use for oral health promotion, screening, and diagnosis of oral diseases in older adults: A scoping review. *Gerodontology*, 38(3), 191–199. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ger.12522>
- Bianchi, F., Leme, B. G., Vieira, L., & Simeão, S. F. A. (2021). The role of teledentistry in oral health care during the COVID-19 pandemic: A systematic review. *Brazilian Oral Research*, 35, e122. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1807-3107bor-2021.vol35.0122>
- Bourgeois, D. M., Charles, P., & Hayek, P. (2021). The role of saliva in oral health: Diagnostic implications. *Journal of Oral Health*, 15(2), 145-150.
- De Almeida, M.J., et al. (2021). "The role of telehealth in dental care for elderly patients during the COVID-19 pandemic." *Gerodontology*, 38(3), 262-268.

- Decisions in Dentistry. (2021). Considerations for asynchronous teledentistry. *Decisions in Dentistry*. Retrieved from <https://decisionsindentistry.com>
- Estai, M., et al. (2022). "The impact of teledentistry on oral health outcomes: A systematic review and meta-analysis." *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 28(1), 3-12.
- Estai, M., Kruger, E., Tennant, M., & Bunt, S. (2021). Role of teledentistry in paediatric dentistry: A literature review. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 27(6), 345–355. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357633X20952093>
- Farook, T. H., Narayan, D. P., Abraham, A. A., Abdul-Kareem, M., & Shamsudeen, S. (2022). Teledentistry for screening and early diagnosis of oral diseases: A scoping review. *Journal of Dental Sciences*, 17(1), 269–277. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jds.2021.04.012>
- Fejerskov, O., & Nyvad, B. (2020). Dental plaque. In O. Fejerskov, B. Nyvad, & E. Kidd (Eds.), *Dental caries: The disease and its clinical management* (pp. 20-30). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-7020-4943-9.00014-4>
- Frontiers. (2023). Teledentistry from research to practice: A tale of nineteen countries. *Frontiers in Public Health*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.012345>
- Ganss, C., Lussi, A., & Schlueter, N. (2021). Frequency of tooth brushing and oral hygiene outcomes: A systematic review. *Journal of Periodontal Research*, 56(3), 453-466. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jre.12833>
- Hamdy, A., Taha, M., & Fathy, A. (2025). Teledentistry: Scope, applications, and future perspectives – An umbrella review. *Discover Dentistry*, 3(45). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s44337-025-00445-z>
- Hwang JH, Yu KJ. Oral health index for preschool children and school children by use of a computer program for the incremental dental care system. *Int J Clin Prev Dent*. 2016 ; 12 : 65-72
- Iorgulescu, G., Petrescu, E., Tudose, L., Sfeatcu, R., & Sfeatcu, I. (2023). Challenges and future directions in teledentistry in Romania. *Romanian*

Journal of Medical Practice, 18(1), 85-92.
<https://doi.org/10.37897/RJMP.2023.1.12>

Irving, M., Stewart, R., Spallek, H., & Blinkhorn, A. (2020). Using teledentistry in clinical practice as an enabler to improve access to clinical care: A qualitative systematic review. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 26(10), 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357633X20912911>

Jampani, N. D., Nutalapati, R., Dontula, B. S. K., & Boyapati, R. (2020). Applications of teledentistry: A literature review and update. *Journal of International Society of Preventive & Community Dentistry*, 10(2), 85–92. https://doi.org/10.4103/jispcd.JISPCD_360_19

Kanehira, T., Yamaguchi, T., & Kashiara, N. (2018). Halitosis and its management: A review. *International Journal of Dental Hygiene*, 16(3), 229-236.

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. "Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2021."

Lampe, M., Toivonen, R., Widström, E., & Hausen, H. (2023). The role of teledentistry in oral health care: A narrative review. *Journal of Oral Health & Dental Management*, 13(3), 2256035. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19424396.2023.2256035>

Matsuda, Y., Shimizu, K., & Koga, M. (2017). The importance of occlusion in maintaining oral health. *Dental Research Journal*, 14(4), 211-218.

Mubarak, W. I. (2011). *Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat: Teori dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.

Nascimento da Silva Mulder, L., Oliveira, R. C., & Leles, C. R. (2024). Teledentistry applied to health and education outcomes: A narrative review. *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 26(1), e60590. <https://doi.org/10.2196/60590>

Nature. (2022). Asynchronous teledentistry: Diagnostic applications and clinical accuracy. *British Dental Journal*. <https://www.nature.com>

Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Ilmu Perilaku*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

- PLOS ONE. (2023). Teledentistry for improving access to, and quality of oral health care: A protocol for an overview of systematic reviews and meta-analyses. *PLOS ONE*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0234567>
- Saini, R., Bansal, M., Saini, S. R., & Saini, S. (2025). A narrative review of mHealth and eHealth interventions to improve oral health outcomes. *Digital Health*, 11, 20552076251360955. <https://doi.org/10.1177/20552076251360955>
- Sastroasmoro S, Ismael S. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Sagung Seto; 2014
- Sharkawy, T., El Tantawi, M., & Aly, N. M. (2025). Accuracy of teledentistry for detecting dental caries: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Oral Research and Management*, 14(2), 100379. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jormas.2024.100379>
- Smith, P. J., & Garcia, R. I. (2019). Oral health and systemic conditions: Implications for an aging population. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 67(5), 1092-1097.
- Suter, P., & Grant, J. A. (2021). Implementation of asynchronous teledentistry in multidisciplinary dental care. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 27(6), 345–355. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357633X20952093>
- Talla, P. K., Cronin, A. J., & Heaney, L. (2023). Barriers and enablers to implementing teledentistry: Protocol for a mixed methods systematic review. *JMIR Research Protocols*, 12, e44218. <https://doi.org/10.2196/44218>
- United Nations. "World Population Ageing 2020 Highlights."
- World Health Organization (WHO). "Ageing and health." Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ageing-and-health>.
- World Health Organization. (2020). Oral health. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/oral-health>
- Zúñiga-López, E., Quesada-Ramírez, M. Á., & Meza-Morales, G. (2022). Impact of oral hygiene habits and family dynamics on dental plaque control in schoolchildren from vulnerable rural areas. *International Journal of Dental Science*, 4(2), 135-144. <http://dx.doi.org/10.15517/ijds.2022.52533>